

2025 Legislative Report

GrassRoots

Committed to Promoting the Principles of Limited Government, Constitution, Representative Government, Participatory Republic, Free Market Economy, Family, and Separation of Powers

UtahGrassRoots.org

Annual Report on Utah's Legislature

April 2025

We Must Do Better

582 bills were passed this last legislative session, down from last year's 591, but still too high as that is an average of almost 13 bills per day.

A legislature dedicated to limited government would not pass so many bills.

But one good bill that passed was HB 81, which removes fluoride from Utah's drinking water. Almost 25 years ago, forced medication of the population violated God-given rights. If a government can force medicate its citizens, what else can the government do?

Yet, as it has in past years, the State Senate killed several good bills, including HB 133, which would have strengthened second-amendment rights by removing provisions that made it criminal to carry a loaded gun in a vehicle or on the street. The bill was killed in a Senate Committee. This year, the GrassRoots board chose to include certain committee votes (which we have not done in the past) highlighting votes that killed bills which would have protected liberties.

Another concern with the State Senate is the group-think mentality. This year the top score in the Senate was just 56%. This is the lowest score we have seen in the Senate in over 20 years. Bills that passed with no opposing votes while increasing government spending include HB 100, HB 310, SB 31, SB 38, and SB 284.

We would encourage Senate leadership to allow its members to vote their conscience and Senate members to have the courage to be the lone vote against bad bills. This year the Senate averaged 29%; 14 points below their lifetime average.

Kyle Receives Top Score in Utah Legislature.

House Summary: Jason Kyle (R-WB) received the top score in the Utah House. Rounding out the top 10 were Kristen Chevrier (R-UT), Mike Petersen (R-CA), Jake Sawyer (R-WB), Trevor Lee (R-DA), Matt MacPherson (R-SL), Tiara Auxier (R-MO), Jill Koford (R-WB), Nicholeen Peck (R-TO), Mark Strong (R-SL).

Senate Summary: Heidi Balderree (R-UT) received the top score in the Senate. Also finishing in the top 10% in the Senate were John Johnson (R-WB) and Dan McCay (R-SL). It should be noted that 35 House members received a 57% or higher, which was the top score in the Senate.

Governor: Governor Cox received 50%. It was above his lifetime score of 40%.

Averages: The House received an average score of 50.6%, which was below their lifetime average of 53%. It was also below the last two years' averages of 56% and 60%. In the Senate, the average was 29%, which was below the lifetime average of 43%. The last two years, the Senate had averaged 42% and 48%.

What is GrassRoots?

GrassRoots has been issuing an annual legislative report card since 1992. The Constitutions of the nation and state are the guides that GrassRoots uses in picking issues for its legislative report card. Bills are chosen without regard to any individual. GrassRoots has no paid staff.

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The tally of bills from each House is listed by Yeas, Nays, and those Absent or Not Voting. Bills are listed by number, with house bills listed first. The sponsor(s) of the bill are in

parentheses, with the primary sponsor listed first. Text of all bills can be found at <http://le.utah.gov>.

A) HB 37 (J. Dunnigan, L. Fillmore) Requires municipalities to implement the moderate-income housing strategy, defines affordable housing, and requires the Governor's Office of Planning and Budget to develop a state housing plan. When the government interferes in the housing market, it interferes with the free market which is not the proper role of government. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (39-30-6), Senate (22-6-1), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

B) HB 69 (S. Gricius, C. Musselman) Makes private a record or information regarding whether a voter returned a ballot with postage attached. Makes it a class B misdemeanor for a government officer to disclose information about when or where a voter voted, a voter's method of voting, and whether a ballot was mailed to the voter. We are concerned that this bill reduces transparency in what should be public information in our election process, and potentially punishes "whistle-blowers" discovering irregularities in the voting. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (54-18-3), Senate (27-0-2), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

C) HB 75 (S. Gricius, D. McCay) Reauthorizes all administrative rules in one bill. This would encompass thousands of pages of rules that, we would guess, most legislators have never read and understood. Also, to the extent that any of these administrative rules are legislative in their nature, this would appear to violate Utah Constitution, Article V, Section 1, which prohibits the exercise of legislative powers by an executive entity. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (72-0-3), Senate (27-0-2) and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

D) HB 81 (S. Gricius, K. Cullimore) Protects individual rights by prohibiting adding fluoride to public water systems in the state of Utah. Forced medication violates God-given rights. **GrassRoots approves of a YES vote. Passed the House (51-19-5), Senate (18-8-3), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

E) HB 100 (T. Clancy, K. Cullimore) Increases government spending by over \$5.3 million to expand the free lunch program. If individuals want to assist children purchase lunch, they have an individual right to do so. Increasing spending for all citizens to provide charity is not the proper role of the government. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (47-24-4), Senate (26-0-3), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

F) HB 133 (K. Lisonbee, S. Sandall) Protects second-amendment rights by making changes to current law, including removing the provisions that made it criminal to carry loaded guns in a vehicle or on a public street. **GrassRoots approves of a YES vote. Passed the House (56-13-6) but was defeated by a Senate Committee (2-4-1).**

G) HB 140 (J. Hawkins, M. McKell) Creates inequality under the law by making an assault or threat against a referee an aggravating factor. Acts of violence should be treated equally under the law without regard to the class or occupation of the

victim. Creating a special class creates inequality under the law. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (54-17-4), Passed in Senate Committee (5-3-1) but did not come for a vote before the whole Senate.**

H) HB 209 (N. Peck, D. McCay) Removes the requirement that a parent submit an affidavit for students who begin homeschooling. Also removes the requirement for parents to attest to criminal background history. This is a welcome step in respecting parental rights and reducing bureaucratic red tape. **Grassroots approves of a YES vote. Passed the House (62-13-0), Senate (20-5-4) and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

I) HB 233 (N. Peck, S. Sandall) Protects and respects life by prohibiting a local education agency from allowing entities that provide elective abortions to provide health-related instruction or materials in public schools. **GrassRoots approves of a YES vote. Passed the House (52-13-10), Senate (18-8-3), and was Signed into law by the Governor**

J) HB 252 (K. Lisonbee, D. Owens) Prohibits jails and youth detention centers from providing transgender treatments and surgeries. Also requires separate rooms or cells for male individuals and female individuals in detention facilities. We believe these are sound steps for the protection of female inmates, and for avoiding the state becoming a tool for the advancement of sex changes. **GrassRoots approves of a YES vote. Passed the House (60-14-1), Senate (19-6-4), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

K) HB 256 (N. Walter, E. Vickers) Enlarges government by making it easier for a municipality to regulate and tax short-term rentals. Individuals should be able to use their property as they legally choose to. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (47-22-6), Senate (27-1-1), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

L) HB 262 (C. Acton) Increases government bureaucracy by requiring homeowners' association board members to complete education requirements. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Failed in the House (30-42-3).**

M) HB 263 (N. Thurston, B. Brammer) Increases transparency by making the recorded video of ballot processing a public record for purposes of the Government Records Access and Management Act (GRAMA). The bill also sets rules to protect the custody of ballots. **GrassRoots approves of a YES vote. Passed the House (47-23-5), Senate (19-6-4), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

N) HB 267 (J. Teuscher, K. Cullimore) Prohibits using public money or public property to promote or deter union organizing. Excludes new labor organization employees from participating in Utah Retirement Systems. **GrassRoots approves of a YES vote. Passed the House (42-32-1), Senate (16-13-0), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

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O) HB 310 (J. Dailey-Provost, L. Escamilla) Increases government spending by over \$621,000 in 2026 by requiring the Department of Health and Human Services to apply for a Medicaid waiver or state plan amendment to provide wraparound services for individuals with a disability. While the money would come from the federal government, this is still taxpayer dollars and outside of the purview of the government. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (66-5-4), Senate (24-0-5), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

P) HB 332 (K. Lisonbee, B. Brammer) Protects election integrity in the state of Utah by removing Utah from ERIC, which is a national database that inflates voter rolls. Requires proof of United States citizenship to vote in a state election. Provides for removing an individual from the voter registration roll if evidence is discovered, and not refuted, that the individual is not a citizen of the United States. This bill is a welcome enhancement of election integrity in our state. **GrassRoots approves of a YES vote. Passed the House (59-13-3), but it failed in a Senate Committee (3-4-1) and never came up for a House vote.**

Q) HB 374 (M. Kohler, K. Stratton) Establishes a process to allow a voter to have their signature removed from a petition to nominate a candidate of a registered political party that is not a qualified political party to elective office. Requires an election official to notify the county or district attorney if a person whose signature appears on a nomination petition notifies the election official that the person did not sign the nomination petition. Also requires the lieutenant governor's website to list the name and date of signature of each voter who signs a nomination petition. This bill is a welcome enhancement of election integrity in our state. **GrassRoots approves of a YES vote. Passed the House (43-27-5), but it did not come up for a vote on the Senate floor.**

R) HB 403 (K. Chevrier, B. Brammer) Requires the Department of Workforce Services to request a waiver from the federal government to prohibit the use of "SNAP" (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program) benefits for the purchase of soft drinks While SNAP is not a proper use of government force, a special effort to avoid SNAP subsidies for harmful products is in order. **GrassRoots approves of a YES vote. Passed the House (54-14-7), Senate (15-13-1), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

S) HB 477 (M. MacPherson, H. Balderee) protects First Amendment rights by stating that public comment at a local school board meeting that complies with certain restrictions may not be the basis for criminal trespass. Citizens had been arrested in this state because local school boards did not agree with their statements. **GrassRoots approves of a YES vote. The bill passed the House (49-19-7), Senate (17-7-5), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

T) S.B. 31 (R. Winterton, J. Dunnigan). Enlarges the government by creating the Refugee Services Office within the Department of Workforce Services. The estimated cost to taxpayers is over \$18 million in state and federal funds.

GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (67-7-1), Senate (28-0-1), and was Signed into law by the Governor.

U) SB 38 (A. Millner, C. Jack) Extends the sunset for the Manufacturing Modernization Grant Program which will cost taxpayers \$2 million in FY 2026. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (51-21-3), Senate (25-0-4), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

V) SB 106 (W. Harper, T. Clancy) Creates the Utah-Ireland Trade Commission within the Governor's Office of Economic Opportunity. While the amount allocated to the commission is only \$10,000; one must ask why we need a trade commission to Ireland. Is this the proper role of government? **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (63-11-1), and Senate (27-0-2), but was Vetoed by the Governor.**

W) SB 189 (L. Escamilla, K. Lisonbee) Enacts the Child Care Capacity Expansion Act. Bill would create an employer-based, state-assisted childcare capacity expansion program which would have turned some obsolete state-owned buildings into daycare centers. Obsolete state buildings should be sold and the funds used to relieve the burden on Utah taxpayers. Expanding the government's role in childcare is not the government's proper role. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the Senate (17-7-5) but failed in the House (22-48-5).**

X) SB 221 (L. Escamilla, C. Watkins) Reduces freedom by requiring licensure, certification, and or registration for a residential childcare provider when providing childcare for a certain number of qualifying children. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the Senate (24-3-2) but failed in the House (28-43-4).**

Y) SB 272 (L. Fillmore, T. Peterson) Increases educational freedom by expanding the types of facilities in which a micro-education entity or home-based micro-school may operate by expanding the sets of occupancy requirements the facility may satisfy. More options for educational choices empower students and parents. **GrassRoots approves of a YES vote. Passed the House (58-11-6), Senate (21-6-2), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

Z) SB 284 (L. Escamilla, T. Clancy) Requires the Department of Health and Human Services to apply for a Medicaid state plan amendment authorizing coverage of doula services. We neither need nor want another Medicaid expansion health care is not the proper role of government. **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (55-16-4), Senate (25-0-4), and was Signed into law by the Governor.**

AA) SB 333 (J. Stevenson, J. Hawkins) Enacts the Major Sporting Event Venue Zone Act which would allow a municipality or county to create a major sporting event venue zone to capture property and sales tax. These types of zones increase taxes while passing along taxpayer money to private entities. Watch out for crony capitalism! **GrassRoots approves of a NO vote. Passed the House (45-27-3), Senate (17-7-5) and was signed into law by the Governor.**

Utah State House
2025 Voting Summary

Y or y="yes", N or n="no"; a=absent or not voting; Y or N=good vote; y or n=bad vote

Rep-Party	Dist	County(ies)	2025 Score	Lifetime Score	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	HB	SB	SB	SB	SB	SB	SB	SB	SB		
					37	69	75	81	100	133	140	209	233	252	256	262	263	267	310	332	374	403	477	31	38	106	189	221	272	284	333	
GrassRoots Recommended Votes					N	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N				
Nelson Abbott-R	57	Utah	72%	69%	N	y	y	a	N	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	N	a	Y	Y	a	Y	Y	Y	a	y	N	y	N	N	Y	a	y	
Cheryl Acton-R	38	Salt Lake	52%	60%	y	y	y	Y	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	Y	n	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	Y	N	N	Y	N	y	
Carl Albrecht-R	70	*	58%	57%	N	y	y	Y	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	N	n	a	y	Y	Y	Y	n	y	y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	
Tiara Auxier-R	4	*	78%	78%	N	y	y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	N	y	y	N	N	Y	Y	N		
Melissa Ballard-R	20	Davis	37%	46%	N	y	y	n	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	N	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y		
Stewart Barlow-R	17	Davis	52%	57%	N	y	y	Y	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	n	n	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	y		
Gay Lynn Bennion-D	41	Salt Lake	7%	11%	y	N	y	n	y	n	y	n	n	n	N	y	n	n	y	n	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	y	n	y	y	
Bridger Bolinder-R	29	Juab, Millard, Tooele	59%	68%	y	y	y	Y	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	y	N	N	Y	y	y		
Walt Brooks-R	75	Washington	58%	63%	y	y	y	Y	y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	a	N	Y	Y	y	Y	a	Y	a	y	y	Y	N	N	Y	y	y	
Jeffrey Burton-R	64	Utah	57%	62%	y	y	y	Y	y	a	N	Y	a	Y	a	y	Y	y	Y	Y	a	Y	y	y	y	N	a	Y	a	N		
Kristen Chevrier-R	54	Utah	85%	85%	N	y	y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	a	N	Y	N	N	
Scott Chew-R	68	Uintah/Duch	54%	53%	y	y	y	Y	N	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	n	Y	y	Y	Y	a	y	y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N		
Kay Christofferson-R	53	Utah	58%	65%	y	y	y	Y	N	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	N	a	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	y	
Tyler Clancy-R	60	Utah	38%	51%	y	y	y	Y	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	Y	n	y	Y	a	Y	y	y	y	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y		
Paul Cutler-R	18	Davis	32%	48%	y	y	y	n	y	a	y	Y	Y	Y	y	N	n	n	y	Y	n	Y	Y	y	y	Y	N	Y	a	y	y	
Jen Dailey-Provost-D	22	Salt Lake	4%	14%	y	N	y	n	y	n	y	n	a	n	y	y	n	n	y	n	n	n	n	n	y	a	y	Y	Y	y	y	
Ariel Defay-R	15	Davis	52%	50%	N	y	y	a	y	a	y	Y	Y	Y	a	N	Y	Y	y	Y	n	Y	Y	y	y	y	a	N	Y	y	y	
Rosalba Dominguez-D	35	Salt Lake	7%	7%	y	N	y	n	y	n	y	n	n	n	N	y	n	n	y	n	n	n	n	n	y	y	y	y	n	y	y	
James Dunnigan-R	36	Salt Lake	35%	48%	y	y	y	Y	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	a	y	n	n	y	Y	n	Y	n	y	y	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	
Steve Eliason-R	43	Salt Lake	32%	41%	y	y	y	n	y	y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	Y	n	y	Y	n	Y	n	y	y	y	Y	Y	Y	a	a	y	y
Joseph Elison-R	72	Washington	59%	70%	y	y	y	Y	y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	y	N	Y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	y	N	N	Y	y	y	
Doug Fiefia-R	48	Salt Lake	62%	62%	N	y	y	Y	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	y	Y	Y	a	Y	y	y	y	N	N	Y	y	y		
Jake Fitsemanu-D	30	Salt Lake	4%	4%	y	N	y	n	y	n	y	n	n	n	y	y	n	n	y	n	n	n	n	y	y	y	Y	Y	n	y	y	
Stephanie Gricius-R	50	Utah	68%	74%	N	y	y	n	Y	N	Y	y	Y	a	N	N	Y	n	Y	y	Y	a	Y	a	y	a	Y	Y	a	a	y	y
Matthew Gwynn-R	6	BE/Weber	56%	57%	N	y	y	Y	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	Y	n	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	Y	N	N	Y	N	y	
Katy Hall-R	11	Davis, Weber	73%	74%	N	y	y	Y	N	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	N	Y	Y	y	Y	a	Y	y	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	y	
Jon Hawkins-R	55	Utah	57%	56%	y	a	y	Y	N	Y	y	Y	a	Y	y	N	Y	n	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	a	y	Y	N	a	y	y		
Sahara Hayes-D	32	Salt Lake	11%	12%	y	N	y	n	y	n	y	Y	n	n	N	a	n	n	y	n	n	n	n	y	y	y	Y	Y	n	y	y	
Sandra Hollins-D	21	Salt Lake	8%	18%	y	N	y	n	y	n	y	n	n	n	N	a	n	n	a	n	n	n	n	n	y	y	Y	Y	y	n	y	y
Ken Ivory-R	39	Salt Lake	69%	72%	y	N	y	Y	N	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	y	Y	a	Y	Y	y	y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N	
Colin Jack-R	73	Washington	54%	64%	y	y	y	Y	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	y	Y	Y	y	Y	a	Y	y	y	y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	y	
Jill Koford-R	10	Weber	74%	74%	y	y	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
Mike Kohler-R	59	Summit, Wasatch	70%	70%	N	y	a	Y	a	a	y	Y	Y	Y	y	N	Y	n	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	N	y	N	N	a	N	N	
Jason Kyle-R	8	Morgan, Weber	85%	83%	N	y	y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	N	y	N	N	Y	N	N	
Trevor Lee-R	16	Davis	80%	83%	N	y	y	Y	a	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	y	N	Y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	N	n	y	N	Y	N	Y	N	a	
Karianne Lisonbee-R	14	Davis	72%	70%	a	y	y	Y	N	Y	a	Y	a	Y	a	N	Y	Y	a	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	a	a	a	a	
Anthony Loubet-R	27	Salt Lake	45%	49%	a	a	y	Y	y	Y	N	Y	a	Y	y	a	n	n	y	Y	a	Y	Y	y	y	Y	N	Y	Y	y	y	
Matt MacPherson-R	26	Salt Lake	80%	76%	N	N	y	Y	N	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	N	N	a	a	Y	Y	N	
GrassRoots Recommended Votes					N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	

*House District 4 includes Dagget Duchesne, Morgan, Rich, Summit
 *House District 67 includes Carbon, Duchesne, Emery, Grand
 *House District 69 includes Emery, Garfield, Grand, Kane, San Juan, Wayne
 *House District 70 Sevier, Piute, Beaver, Iron

	Good Vote
	Top 10%
	Bottom 10%

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**Utah State Senate
2025 Voting Summary**

Y or y="yes", N or n="no"; a=absent or not voting; Y or N=good vote; y or n=bad vote

Bills	2025 Score	Lifetime Score	HB 37	HB 69	HB 75	HB 81	HB 100	HB 133	HB 140	HB 209	HB 233	HB 252	HB 256	HB 263	HB 267	HB 310	HB 332	HB 403	HB 477	SB 31	SB 38	SB 106	SB 189	SB 221	SB 272	SB 284	SB 333
GrassRoots Recommended Votes			N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N
Rep-Party	Dist	County(ies)																									
Stuart Adams-R	7	Davis	41%	47%	y	y	y	Y	y	-	-	Y	Y	a	y	a	Y	Y	Y	y	y	y	a	y	Y	a	a
Heidi Baldersee-R	22	Salt Lake, Utah	57%	64%	N	y	y	Y	y	-	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	y	N	y	Y	Y	N
Nate Blouin-D	13	Salt Lake	4%	9%	y	y	y	n	y	n	-	n	n	n	y	n	n	y	-	n	n	y	y	y	y	n	Y
Brady Brammer-R	21	Utah	52%	70%	N	y	y	Y	y	-	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	y	N	N	Y	Y	Y
Kirk Cullimore-R	19	Salt Lake/Utah	44%	48%	y	y	y	Y	y	-	a	a	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	a	n	Y	Y	a	y	a	y	Y	Y
Luz Escamilla-D	10	Salt Lake	5%	17%	y	y	y	n	y	-	y	Y	n	n	y	a	n	y	-	n	n	y	y	y	y	n	Y
Lincoln Fillmore-R	17	Salt Lake	45%	55%	y	y	y	Y	y	-	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	n	y	-	n	Y	y	a	y	N	N	Y
Keith Grover-R	23	Utah	40%	61%	y	a	y	Y	y	-	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-	n	Y	y	a	y	Y	Y
Wayne Harper-R	16	Salt Lake	33%	59%	y	y	y	Y	y	-	-	Y	a	Y	Y	Y	n	y	-	Y	Y	y	y	y	y	Y	Y
David Hinkins-R	26	*	38%	52%	y	y	y	a	y	-	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	n	y	-	Y	Y	y	y	y	y	Y	Y
Don Ipson-R	29	Washington	39%	44%	y	y	y	Y	y	-	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	y	y	y	y	Y	Y
John Johnson-R	3	*	55%	68%	N	y	y	Y	y	-	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	a	Y	a	-	Y	Y	y	y	y	N	Y	Y
Karen Kwan-D	12	Salt Lake	0%	6%	y	y	y	n	y	-	-	n	n	n	y	n	n	y	-	n	n	y	y	y	y	n	Y
Dan McCay-R	18	Salt Lake, Utah	55%	72%	N	y	y	Y	y	-	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	a	y	y	y	N	N	Y	Y
Mike McKell-R	25	Utah	36%	55%	y	y	y	a	y	n	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-	Y	a	y	y	y	N	Y	Y
Ann Millner-R	5	*	35%	37%	y	y	y	Y	a	-	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	n	y	-	n	Y	y	y	y	a	Y	Y
Calvin Musselman-R	4	Weber/Davis	45%	58%	y	y	y	Y	y	-	y	a	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	a	Y	Y	Y	y	y	y	N	Y	Y
Derrin Owens-R	27	*	30%	46%	y	y	y	Y	y	-	-	Y	a	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-	n	n	y	y	y	Y	Y
Stephanie Pitcher-D	14	Salt Lake	14%	12%	y	y	y	Y	y	-	N	Y	n	n	y	a	n	a	n	n	n	y	a	y	y	n	Y
Jen Plumb-D	9	Salt Lake	5%	7%	y	a	y	n	a	n	-	n	n	n	y	n	n	y	-	n	y	-	Y	a	y	y	n
Kathleen Riebe-D	15	Salt Lake	5%	15%	y	y	y	n	y	-	-	n	n	n	y	n	n	y	-	n	n	y	y	y	a	y	n
Scott Sandall-R	1	*	35%	45%	N	y	y	a	y	a	-	Y	Y	a	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	a	n	a	y	y	y	a	Y
Jerry Stevenson-R	6	Davis	44%	44%	y	y	a	Y	y	-	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-	a	Y	y	y	y	a	Y
Keven Stratton-R	24	Utah/Wasatch	52%	73%	N	y	y	Y	y	-	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	-	Y	Y	y	y	a	Y	Y
Daniel Thatcher-F	11	SL/Tooele/UT	35%	41%	y	y	y	Y	y	Y	-	a	a	a	N	n	n	a	-	n	Y	y	a	a	y	Y	Y
Evan Vickers-R	28	*	13%	45%	y	y	y	n	a	n	-	n	n	Y	Y	n	n	y	n	Y	n	y	y	y	Y	Y	Y
Todd Weiler-R	8	Davis/Salt Lake	27%	38%	y	y	y	n	y	-	y	Y	n	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	n	Y	Y	y	y	y	y	a	a
Chris Wilson-R	2	Cache/Rich	37%	49%	y	y	a	n	y	-	-	a	Y	Y	a	Y	Y	Y	-	Y	Y	y	y	y	Y	Y	Y
Ronald Winterton-R	20	*	27%	42%	a	y	y	Y	y	Y	-	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	n	y	-	n	a	y	y	y	y	a	a
GrassRoots Recommended Votes			N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N

*Senate District 1 includes Box Elder, Cache, Tooele
 *Senate District 3 includes Morgan, Summit, Weber
 *Senate District 5 includes Davis, Morgan, Weber
 *Senate District 20 includes Daggett, Duchesne, Summit, Uintah, Wasatch
 *Senate District 26 includes Carbon, Emery, San Juan, Utah, Wasatch, Grand, Garfield, Kane, Wayne
 *Senate District 27 includes Garfield, Juab, Kane, Millard, Piute, Sanpete, Sevier, Utah, Wayne, Washington
 *Senate District 28 includes Beaver, Iron, Washington, Juab Millard

Governor	2025 Score	Lifetime Scores	HB 37	HB 69	HB 75	HB 81	HB 100	HB 209	HB 233	HB 252	HB 256	HB 263	HB 267	HB 310	HB 403	HB 477	SB 31	SB 38	SB 106	SB 189	SB 221	SB 272	SB 284	SB 333
GrassRoots Recommended			N	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N		
Spencer Cox-R	50%	40%	y	y	y	Y	y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

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Top 25 Reps 2025		Top 25 Reps Lifetime		Top Senate 2025		Senate Lifetime	
1 - Jason Kyle-R	1 - Mike Petersen-R	1 - Heidi Balderreee-R	1 - Keven Stratton-R				
2 - Kristen Chevrier-R	2 - Kristen Chevrier-R	2 - John Johnson-R	2 - Dan McCay-R				
2 - Mike Petersen-R	3 - Trevor Lee-R	3 - Dan McCay-R	3 - Brady Brammer-R				
4 - Jake Sawyer-R	4 - Jason Kyle-R	4 - Keven Stratton-R	4 - John Johnson-R				
5 - Trevor Lee-R	5 - Mark Strong-R	5 - Brady Brammer-R	5 - Heidi Balderreee-R				
5 - Matt MacPherson-R	6 - Jake Sawyer-R	6 - Lincoln Filmore-R	6 - Keith Grover-R				
7 - Tiara Auxier-R	7 - Tiara Auxier-R	6 - Calvin Musselman-R	7 - Wayne Harper-R				
7 - Jill Koford-R	7 - Jill Koford-R	8 - Kirk Cullimore-R	8 - Calvin Musselman-R				
7 - Nicholeen Peck-R	7 - Nicholeen Peck-R	9 - Jerry Stevenson-R	9 - Lincoln Filmore-R				
7 - Mark Strong-R	10 - Ryan Wilcox-R	10 - Stuart Adams-R	10 - Mike McKell-R				
11 - Katy Hall-R	11 - Matt MacPherson-R	11 - Keith Grover-R	11 - David Hinkins-R				
12 - Karianne Lisonbee-R	12 - Stephanie Gricius-R	12 - Don Ipson-R	12 - Chris Wilson-R				
12 - Nelson Abbott-R	13 - Katy Hall-R	13 - David Hinkins-R	13 - Kirk Cullimore-R				
14 - Jason Thompson-R	14 - Ken Ivory-R	14 - Chris Wilson-R	14 - Stuart Adams-R				
14 - Norman Thurston-R	15 - Norman Thurston-R	15 - Mike McKell-R	15 - Derrin Owens-R				
16 - Mike Kohler-R	16 - Jason Thompson-R	16 - Scott Sandall-R	16 - Scott Sandall-R				
16 - Candice Pierucci-R	17 - Mike Kohler-R	16 - Daniel Thatcher-R	17 - Evan Vickers-R				
16 - Casey Snider-R	18 - Casey Snider-R	18 - Ann Millner-R	18 - Don Ipson-R				
20 - Ken Ivory-R	19 - Karianne Lisonbee-R	19 - Wayne Harper-R	19 - Jerry Stevenson-R				
20 - Lisa Shepherd-R	20 - Jordan Teuscher-R	20 - Derrin Owens-R	20 - Ronald Winterton-R				
22 - Stephanie Gricius-R	21 - Cory Maloy-R	21 - Todd Weiler-R	21 - Daniel Thatcher-R				
23 - Jordan Teuscher-R	22 - Joseph Elison-R	21 - Ronald Winterton-R	22 - Todd Weiler-R				
23 - Cory Maloy-R	23 - Nelson Abbott-R	23 - Stephanie Pitcher-D	23 - Ann Millner-R				
24 - Ryan Wilcox-R	24 - Jefferson Moss-R	24 - Evan Vickers-R	24 - Luz Escamilla-D				
24 - Rex Shipp-R	25 - Bridger Bolinder-R	25 - Jen Plumb-D	25 - Kathleen Riebe-D				
Bottom 25 Reps 2025		Bottom 25 Reps Lifetime		26 - Luz Escamilla-D	26 - Stephanie Pitcher-D		
51 - Stephen Whyte-R	51 - Ariel Defay-R	27 - Kathleen Riebe-D	27 - Nate Blouin-D				
52 - Thomas Peterson-R	51 - Clinton Okerlund-R	28 - Nate Blouin-D	28 - Jen Plumb-D				
53 - Anthony Loubet-R	53 - Anthony Loubet-R	29 - Karen Kwan-D	29 - Karen Kwan-D				
54 - David Shallenberge	54 - James Dunnigan-R						
55 - Tracy Miller-R	55 - Paul Cutler-R						
56 - Tyler Clancy-R	56 - Melissa Ballard-R						
57 - Melissa Ballard-R	57 - David Shallenberger-R						
57 - Christine Watkins-R	58 - Steve Eliason-R						
59 - James Dunnigan-R	59 - Raymond Ward-R						
60 - Paul Cutler-R	60 - Christine Watkins-R						
60 - Steve Eliason-R	61 - Tracy Miller-R						
62 - Ashlee Matthews-D	62 - Sandra Hollins-D						
62 - Carol Moss-D	63 - Ashlee Matthews-D						
64 - Grant Amjad Miller	64 - Carol Moss-D						
65 - Andrew Stoddard-D	65 - Grant Amjad Miller-D						
66 - Verona Mauga-D	66 - Jen Dailey-Provost-D						
66 - Angela Romero-D	67 - Andrew Stoddard-D						
68 - Gay Lynn Bennion-D	68 - Angela Romero-D						
68 - Sahara Hayes-D	69 - Gay Lynn Bennion-D						
68 - Doug Owens-D	70 - Sahara Hayes-D						
71 - Sandra Hollins-D	71 - Doug Owens-D						
72 - Rosalba Dominguez	72 - Verona Mauga-D						
72 - Hoang Nguyen-D	43 - Rosalba Dominguez-D						
74 - Jen Dailey-Provost	74 - Hoang Nguyen-D						
75 - Jake Fitisemanu-D	75 - Jake Fitisemanu-D						

Fast Facts	GrassRoots Board
House 2025 Average: 50.6%	The 2025 Report was prepared by Don Guymon
House Lifetime Average 53%	
House 2024 Average: 56%	
Senate 2025 Average: 32%	Chairman: Don Guymon
Senate Lifetime Average: 43%	Vice Chairman: Steve Stromness
Senate 2024 Average: 42%	Secretary/Tre: Drew Chamberlain
	Board
Governor Cox Average; 50%	Lowell Nelson
Governor Cox Lifetime: 40%	David Pyne
	Bill Barton
Past Governor's Lifetime Scores	Peter Cannon
Governor Gary Herbert: 41%	Travis Seegmiller
Governor Jon Huntsman: 39%	
Governor Olene Walker: 33%	Thank you to Steve Stromness
Governor Mike Leavitt 27%	for weekly updates

GrassRoots

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Liberty Quotes

Freedom is not a gift bestowed upon us by other men, but a right that belongs to us by the laws of God and Nature. Benjamin Franklin

It will be found an unjust and unwise jealousy to deprive a man of his natural liberty upon the supposition he may abuse it. George Washington

Liberty is not collective, it is personal. All liberty is individual liberty. Calvin Coolidge

You will never know how much it has cost my generation to preserve your freedom. I hope you will make a good use of it. John Adams

Those who would give up essential liberty, to purchase a little temporary safety, deserve neither liberty nor safety. Benjamin Franklin

Most bad government has grown out of too much government. Thomas Jefferson

"THESE are the times that try men's souls. The summer soldier and the sunshine patriot will, in this crisis, shrink from the service of their country; but he that stands by it now, deserves the love and thanks of man and woman. Tyranny, like hell, is not easily conquered; yet we have this consolation with us, that the harder the conflict, the more glorious the triumph. What we obtain too cheap, we esteem too lightly: it is dearness only that gives everything its value. Heaven knows how to put a proper price upon its goods; and it would be strange indeed if so celestial an article as FREEDOM should not be highly rated" Thomas Paine